

Conflict of Interest Policy

Approved by:	Board of Trustees
Date of approval:	13 September 2022
Implementation date:	14 September 2022
Review date (no later than):	13 September 2025
Responsible for implementation:	Charity Secretary
Responsible for interpretation:	Chair of the Board of Trustees

City, University of London Students' Union is a registered charity (charity number 1173858). It is a company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales (company number 10834450), whose registered office is at Cx118 (Tait Building), Northampton Square, Islington, London, EC1V 0HB.

Conflicts of Interest Policy

This policy applies to trustees and senior staff of City, University of London Students' Union.

1.0 Why we have the policy

- 1.1 Trustees have a legal obligation to act in the best interests of the Union, and in accordance with the Union's governing document, and to avoid situations where there may be a potential conflict of interest. Staff and volunteers have similar obligations.
- 1.2 Conflicts of interests may arise where an individual's personal or family interests and/or loyalties conflict with those of the Union. Such conflicts may create problems; they can:
 - (a) inhibit free discussion;
 - (b) result in decisions or actions that are not in the interests of the Union;
 - (c) risk the impression that the Union has acted improperly.
- 1.3 The aim of this policy is to protect both the organisation and the individuals involved from any appearance of impropriety.

2.0 The declaration of interests

- 2.1 Accordingly, we are asking trustees and senior staff to declare their interests, and any gifts or hospitality offered and received in connection with their role in the Union. A declaration of interests form is provided for this purpose, listing the types of interest you should declare.
- 2.2 To be effective, the declaration of interests needs to be updated at least annually, and when any material changes occur.
- 2.3 If you are not sure what to declare, or whether/when your declaration needs to be updated, please err on the side of caution. If you would like to discuss this issue, please contact the charity secretary for confidential guidance.
- 2.4 This register of interests shall be used to record all gifts of a value over £25 and hospitality over £25 received by the trustees and staff.
- 2.5 Interests and gifts will be recorded on the charity's register of interests, which will be maintained by the charity secretary.

3.0 Data Protection

- 3.1 The information provided will be processed in accordance with data protection principles as set out in the General Data Protection Regulations. Data will be processed only to ensure that trustees and senior staff act in the best interests of the Union. The information provided will not be used for any other purpose.

4.0 What to do if you face a conflict of interest

- 4.1 If you believe you have a perceived or real conflict of interest you should:
 - (a) declare the interest at the earliest opportunity;
 - (b) withdraw from discussions and decisions relating to the conflict.

- 4.2 The charity secretary should take special care to ensure that minutes or other documents relating to the item presenting a conflict are appropriately redacted for the person facing the conflict. A balance needs to be made to ensure that the person still receives sufficient information about the activities of the charity generally without disclosing such sensitive information that could place the individual in an untenable position.
- 4.3 If you are user of the Union's services, or the carer of someone who uses the Union's services, you should not be involved in decisions that directly affect the service that you, or the person you care for, receive(s). You should declare your interest at the earliest opportunity and withdraw from any subsequent discussion, unless expressly invited to remain in order to provide information. In this case you may not participate in, or influence, the decision or any vote on the matter. You will not be counted in the quorum for that part of the meeting and must withdraw from the meeting during any vote on the conflicted item.
- 4.4 There are situations where you may participate in discussions from which you could indirectly benefit, for example where the benefits are universal to all users, or where your benefit is minimal. This action will be agreed by the chair and minuted accordingly.
- 4.5 If you fail to declare an interest that is known to the charity secretary and/or the chair of the board, the charity secretary or chair will declare that interest.
- 4.6 **Decisions taken where a trustee or member of staff has an interest**
- 4.6.1 In the event of the board having to decide upon a question in which a trustee or member of staff has an interest, all decisions will be made by vote, with a simple majority required. A quorum must be present for the discussion and decision.
- 4.6.2 Interested parties will not be counted when deciding whether the meeting is quorate. Interested board members may not vote on matters affecting their own interests.
- 4.6.3 All decisions under a conflict of interest will be recorded by the charity secretary and reported in the minutes of the meeting. The report will record:
- (a) the nature and extent of the conflict;
 - (b) an outline of the discussion; and
 - (c) the actions taken to manage the conflict.
- 4.7 Where a trustee benefits from the decision, this will be reported in the annual report and accounts in accordance with the current Charities SORP.
- 4.8 All payments or benefits in kind to trustees will be reported in the charity's accounts and annual report, with amounts for each trustee listed for the year in question.
- 4.9 Where a member of the Union's staff are connected to a party involved in the supply of a service or product to the charity, this information will be fully disclosed in the annual report and accounts.
- 4.10 Independent external moderation will be used where conflicts cannot be resolved through the usual procedures.

5.0 **Managing contracts**

- 5.1 If you have a conflict of interest, you must not be involved in managing or monitoring a contract in which you have an interest. Monitoring arrangements for such contracts will include provisions for an independent challenge of bills and invoices, and termination of the contract if the relationship is unsatisfactory.

Declarations of Interest Form

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I as trustee/staff member of City, University of London Students' Union have set out below my interests in connection with my role.

Category	Please give details of your interest and whether it applies to yourself or, where appropriate, a member of your immediate family, connected persons or some other close personal connection.
Current employment and previous employment in which you continue to have a financial interest.	
Appointments (voluntary or otherwise) e.g. trusteeships, directorships, local authority membership, tribunals etc.	
Membership of any professional bodies, special interest groups or mutual support organisations.	
Investments in unlisted companies, partnerships and other forms of business, major shareholdings and beneficial interests.	
Gifts of hospitality offered to you by external bodies and whether this was declined or accepted in the last 12 months in your role as Trustee.	
Do you use, or care for a user of the organisations services?	
Any contractual relationship with the charity or its subsidiary?	
Any other conflicts that are not covered by the above.	

To the best of my knowledge, the above information is complete and correct. I undertake to update as necessary the information provided, and to review the accuracy of the information on an annual basis.

Name			
Signed		Date	/ /